

FIG. 2. C<sub>60</sub> single crystal infrared transmission spectra at  $0.5 \text{ cm}^{-1}$  resolution obtained at 300 K and 77 K. The upper 300 K spectrum is vertically shifted by 0.25 for clarity.

The truncated icosohedral structure of  $C_{60}$  fullerenes belongs to the icosohedral point group,  $I_h$ , and has four infrared-active intramolecular vibrational modes with  $F_{1u}$  symmetry. There are also 10 Raman-active vibrational modes: 2 with  $A_g$  symmetry and 8 with  $H_g$  symmetry. All 14 of these modes have been experimentally observed with great precision by many researchers. Thirty-two additional modes that are IR and Raman forbidden (silent modes) are  $1A_u$ ,  $3F_{1g}$ ,  $4F_{2g}$ ,  $5F_{2u}$ ,  $6G_g$ ,  $6G_u$ , and  $7H_u$ .

